WATERFORD

Emerald Direct Vent Gas Heater

SIT 820 NOVA mV



WARNING: If the information in this manual is not followed exactly, a fire or explosion may result causing property damage, personal injury or loss of life.

FOR YOUR SAFETY

Do not store or use gasoline or other flammable vapors and liquids in the vicinity of this or any other appliance.

FOR YOUR SAFETY: WHAT TO DO IF YOU SMELL GAS

- Do not try to light any appliance.
- Do not touch any electrical switch; do not use any phone in your building.
- Immediately call your gas supplier from a neighbor's phone. Follow the gas supplier's instructions.
- If you cannot reach your gas supplier, call the fire department.

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Fine Porcelain Enamel, Cast Iron Stoves from Ireland

Manufactured by Waterford Irish Stoves, Inc. West Lebanon, New Hampshire

Tested by Warnock Hersey 8431 Murphy Drive Middleton, WI 53562



Introduction

The Waterford Emerald Direct Vent Gas Heater is a listed gas-fired direct vent room heater tested by Warnock Hersey to ANSI standard Z21.11.1-1993, ANSI Z21.44 -1993, CAN 1-2.1-M89, CGA I.R. 41-M91, and CAN/CGA-2.17-M91.

The installation of the Emerald Direct Vent Gas Heater must conform with local codes, or in the absence of local codes, with National Fuel Gas Code, ANSI Z223.1 — latest edition and CAN 1 B1-149.1 and .2 Installation Code. Mobile (manufactured) home installations must adhere to Title 24 CFR, part 3280, or CSA Z240.4.

CAUTION: This appliance must be vented to the outside.

Installation and repair of the Emerald Direct Vent Gas Heater should be done by a qualified service person. The appliance should be inspected before use and at least annually by a qualified service person. More frequent cleaning may be required due to excessive lint from carpeting, bedding material, etc. It is imperative that control compartments, burners, and circulating air passageways of the Emerald be kept clean. When operating your Waterford Emerald Gas Heater, respect basic safety standards. Read these instructions

carefully before you attempt to operate the heater. Failure to do so may result in damage to property or personal injury and may void the product warranty.

Consult with your local building code agency and insurance representative before you begin your installation to ensure compliance with local codes, including the need for permits and follow-up inspections.

The Emerald is shipped complete with the log set packed in the firebox. Do not use a mechanical lift to move the appliance as it will crush or damage the gas pipe connection and/or the bottom heat shield. If the optional fan has also been purchased, it will have been packaged separately.

Several issues must be addressed when selecting a suitable location for your Emerald Gas Heater. Observing required clearances to combustible materials, the proximity to a safe chimney or venting system, and the accessibility of the gas and electrical supply must all be considered. In addition, selecting a location that takes advantage of the building's natural air flow is also desirable to maximize the heating effectiveness of the heater. In many cases, this is a central location within the building.

INSTALLATION

CLEARANCES

Due to high temperatures, the Emerald Direct Vent Gas Heater should be located out of traffic and away from furniture and draperies.

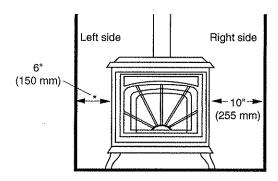
Children and adults should be alerted to the hazards of high surface temperatures and should stay away to avoid burns or clothing ignition.

Young children should be carefully supervised when they are in the same room as the Emerald Direct Vent Gas Heater.

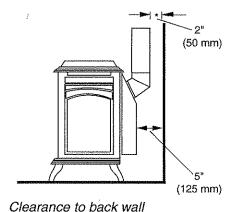
Clothing or other flammable materials should not be placed on or near the Emerald Direct Vent Gas Heater.

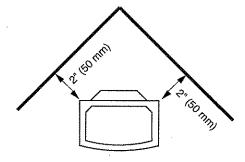
The following clearances to combustibles must be observed:

Heater to left sidewall	6" (150 mm)
Heater to right sidewall	10" (255 mm)
Heater to back wall	5" (125 mm)
Vertical vent pipe to back wall	2" (50 mm)
Heater corner to walls	2" (50 mm)
Heater to alcove ceiling	18" (460 mm)
Maximum alcove depth	24" (610 mm)

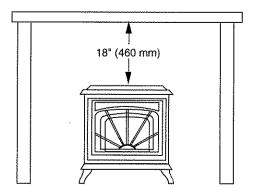


Left and right sidewall clearances

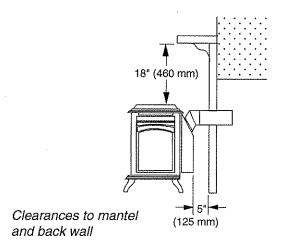




Clearance from corner of unit to walls.



Clearance to alcove ceiling.



In addition to these clearances, adequate accessibility clearance for servicing and proper operation must be maintained.

If this appliance is installed directly on carpeting, tile or other combustible material other than wood flooring the appliance shall be installed on a metal or wood panel extending at least the full width and depth of the appliance.

VENTING

Use Only Approved Venting

The Emerald Direct Vent Gas Heater has been tested and is listed for installation with the Simpson Dura-Vent Direct Vent System. The Simpson Dura-Vent warranty will be voided, and serious fire, health, or other safety hazards may result from any of the following actions:

- Installation of any damaged Direct Vent component.
- Unauthorized modification of the Direct Vent System.
- Installation of any component part not manufactured or approved by Simpson Dura-Vent.
- Installation other than as instructed by Simpson Dura-Vent and the appliance manufacturer.

Consult your local building codes before beginning the installation, and follow the manufacturer's instructions exactly. The following Dura-Vent components are approved for use with the Emerald Direct Vent Gas Heater.

DURA-VENT COMPONENT NO.
Basic Termination Kit970
Horizontal Termination Kit A 971
VerticalTermination Kit A 973
Horizontal Square Termination Cap 984
VerticalTermination Cap 983
Snorkel Termination Cap, 36" Vertical Rise 981
Snorkel Termination Cap, 14" Vertical Rise 982
Vinyl Siding Standoff950
Wall Thimble942
Round Ceiling Support/Wall Thimble Cover 940
Cathedral Ceiling Support Box
Storm Collar953
Firestop Spacer963
Adjustable Roof Flashing, 0/12-6/12 pitch 943
Steep Roof Flashing, 7/12-12/12 pitch 943S
Wall Strap988
Designer Series Trim Kits 3951, 3952, 3953,
3960, 3961, 3962

DIRECT VENT PIPE LENGTHS

	GALVANIZED	BLACK
6" length	NA	908B
9" length	NA	907B
12" length	906	906B
24" length	904	904B
36" length	903	903B
48" length	902	902B
11"-14-5/6" Adjustable le	ength NA	911B
45° Elbow	945	945B
90° Elbow	990	990B

DURA-VENT COMPONENT NO.

For installations that include more than six joints starting after the initial 45° elbow, (or four joints if an additional elbow is used), a sealant as specified by Simpson Dura-Vent (*HEATSAFE Heater Seal*) must be used on the exhaust (inner pipe) joints. Additionally, no more than 14 joints are allowable in any installation.

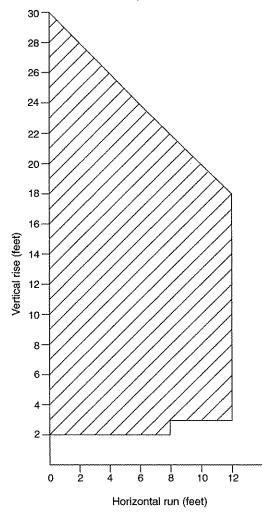
Either a rear-or top-venting configuration is possible. The heater is designed so that a single 45° elbow accomplishes either direction.

The Emerald Direct Vent must not be connected to a chimney flue serving a separate solid-fuel burning appliance.

WARNING: The flow of ventilation air must not be obstructed.

Maximum Horizontal and Vertical Venting Requirements

The maximum horizontal run allowed for the Emerald Direct Vent is 12 feet. The maximum vertical rise and maximum vent length is 30 feet. The horizontal and vertical lengths of venting must fall within the shaded portion of the chart below:



NOTE: Minimum two foot vertical required on all installations.

Requirements

for Terminating the Venting

WARNING: Venting terminals must not be recessed into a wall or siding.

In addition, the following must be observed:

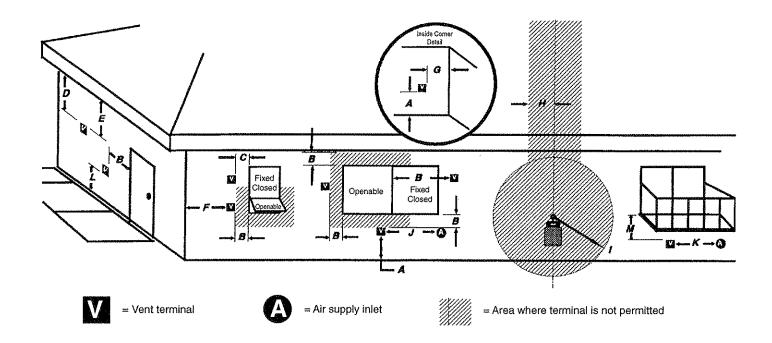
- A. The clearance above grade, or a veranda, porch, deck or balcony must be a minimum of 12" (30 cm).¹
- B. The clearance to a window or door that may be opened must be a minimum of 12" (30 cm).¹
- C. A 12" (30 cm) clearance to a permanently closed window is recommended to prevent condensation on the window.
- D. The vertical clearance to a ventilated soffit located above the terminal within a horizontal distance of 2 feet (60 cm) from the centre-line of the terminal must be a minimum of 18" (46 cm).
- E. The clearance to an unventilated soffit must be a minimum of 12" (30 cm).
 - F. Clearance to outside corner.
 - G. Clearance to inside corner.
- H. A vent must not be installed within 3 feet (90 cm) above a meter/regulator assembly when measured from the horizontal centre-line of the regulator.¹

- I. The clearance to service regulator vent outlet must be a minimum of 6 feet (1.8 m).
- J. The clearance to a non-mechanical air supply inlet to the building or the combustion air inlet to any other appliance must be a minimum of 12 feet (30 cm).
- K. The clearance to a mechanical air supply inlet must be a minimum of 6 feet (1.8 m).¹
- L. The clearance above a paved sidewalk or a paved driveway located on public property must be a minimum of 7 feet (2.1 m).^{1,2}
- M. The clearance under a veranda, porch, deck or balcony must be a minimum of 12 inches (30 cm).^{1,3}

¹as specified in CAN 1 B1-149 Installation Codes (1991) Note: local codes or regulations may require different clearances.

²a vent shall not terminate directly above a sidewalk or paved driveway which is located between two single family dwellings and serves both dwellings *

³only permitted if veranda, porch, deck, or balcony is fully open on a minimum of 2 sides beneath the floor *



ASSEMBLY

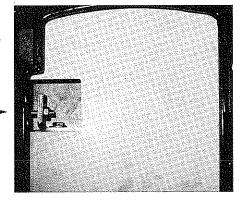
The Emerald needs only to have the top log installed before it is complete, and to do this it is necessary to open the front door.

Opening the Front Door

Disconnect the front door from the safety mechanism located on the right side of the heater. First, open the right side door to expose the controls and the heat shield just inside the door.

Above and to the left of the control module is a cut-out in the heat shield through which can be seen a 7/16" nut threaded on to a stud attached to the front door.

The nut that holds the front door is accessible through the cut-out in the side heat shield.

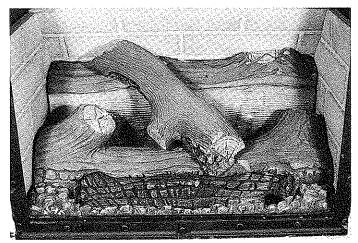


Loosen this nut by turning it counterclockwise with a 7/16" wrench until it can be removed by hand.

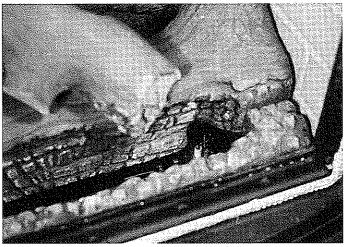
After the nut has been removed, open the front door and remove the individually wrapped top log and carefully unwrap it.

Installing the Top Log

Lay the top log across both the rear and front logs, matching the two receptacles in its bottom to the corresponding posts in the front and rear logs.



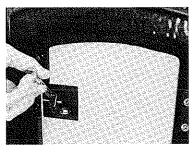
Keys on the bottom of the top log match corresponding posts on the rear and front logs for a sure fit.



The pilot may be viewed through a space designed into the front log and the ember strip.

Securing the Front Door

Close the door.
Thread the nut onto
the end of the stud
from which it was
removed, squeezing
the spring-loaded
bracket toward the
stud as needed to
expose more of the
threads on the end.
Tighten the nut until it
is fully tightened.



Tighten the nut that secures the front door through the cutout in the side heat shield.

CONNECTING THE HEATER TO A GAS SUPPLY

Burn Only the Fuel for which the Heater is Equipped

The Emerald Direct Vent may be shipped from the factory equipped to burn either natural gas or propane. The listing plate affixed to the back of the heater will state the fuel for which it is factory-equipped. In order to burn the alternate fuel than that for which it is equipped, a qualified service person must install the appropriate Fuel Conversion Kit — Kit #41020 for natural gas or Kit #41031 for propane. See Appendix A for instructions on field conversion from one gas to another.

The fuel conversion label supplied with the fuel conversion kit **must** be installed on the rear of the heater when the fuel conversion is completed.

Making The Connection

The gas inlet is located on the gas control valve that is on the lower right side of the heater near the right rear leg. The inlet fitting is a 1/2" male flare.



The inlet fitting is a 1/2" male flare.

A separate gas shut-off valve and a 1/8" IPS plugged tapping should be installed immediately upstream of the connection to the appliance.

The Emerald Direct Vent Gas Heater must be disconnected from the gas supply piping during any pressure testing of that system at pressures in excess of 1/2 psig (3.5 kPa).

The Emerald gas control valve must be in the OFF position during any pressure testing of the gas supply system at pressures equal to or less than 1/2 psig (3.5 kPa).

WARNING: To avoid pipe compounds from entering into the gas train, do not apply compounds to the first two threads at the tip of the gas connection.

CAUTION: TEST ALL JOINTS FOR LEAKS BEFORE OPERATING

Gas Pressure Requirements

Correct gas pressure and the use of a properly sized gas supply line is essential for the safe and efficient performance of this appliance. Make sure that the plumber or gas supplier checks the gas supply line and gas pressure at installation.

NOTE: Improper gas pressure can affect heater performance flame color or cause pilot outage.

Natural Gas:

Maximum inlet pressure 11" w.c. (2.74 kPa) Minimum inlet pressure 5.0" w.c. (1.25 kPa) Gas manifold pressure 3.5" w.c. (0.87 kPa)

LPG Gas:

Maximum inlet pressure 13" w.c. (3.24 kPa) Minimum inlet pressure 11" w.c. (2.74 kPa) Gas manifold pressure 10.0" w.c. (2.49 kPa)

DO NOT USE THIS HEATER IF ANY PART HAS BEEN UNDER WATER OR EXPOSED TO MOISTURE CORROSION. IMMEDIATELY CALL A QUALIFIED SERVICE TECHNICIAN TO INSPECT THE HEATER AND REPLACE ANY PART OF THE CONTROL SYSTEM AND ANY GAS CONTROL WHICH HAS BEEN UNDER WATER.

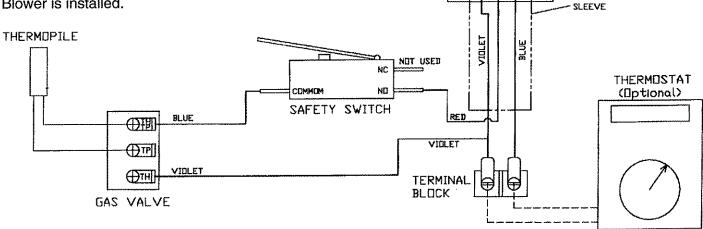
RECOMMENDED GAS PIPE DIAMETER				
Pipe Length	Schedule 40 Pipe		Tubing, Type L	
(Feet)	Inside Diameter		Outside Diameter	
	N.G.	L.P.	N.G.	L.P.
0-10	1/2"	3/8"	1/2"	3/8"
	1.3 cm	1.0 cm	1.3 cm	1.0 cm
10-40	1/2"	1/2"	5/8"	1/2*
	1.3 cm	1.3 cm	1.6 cm	1.3 cm
40-100	1/2"	1/2"	3/4"	1/2"
	1.3 cm	1.3 cm	1.6 cm	1.3 cm
100-150	3/4"	1/2"	7/8"	3/4"
	2.0 cm	1.3 cm	2.3 cm	2.0 cm

NOTE: NEVER USE PLASTIC PIPE. CHECK TO CON-FIRM WHETHER YOUR LOCAL CODES ALLOW COPPER TUBING OR GALVANIZED PIPE.

CONNECTING THE WIRING

The Emerald Direct Vent Gas Heater must be installed in accordance with local codes or, in the absence of local codes, with the most recent edition of the National Electrical Code ANSI/NFPA 70, or the current Canadian Electrical Code C22.1.

NOTE: This heater *does not* require a 120 VAC supply for operation. See Appendix B of this manual for electrical requirements if the optional Convection Blower is installed.



TSTAT

OFF

SWITCH BOX

Emerald Direct Vent Low Voltage Wiring Diagram

Wire Connections for the Optional Thermostat

If the optional thermostat is being used, connect

the wires to the terminal block located on the lower right rear corner of the heater. (See photo at right.)

The wires may go to either terminal. The gauge of the wire should match the wire length required by the installation according to the chart below.

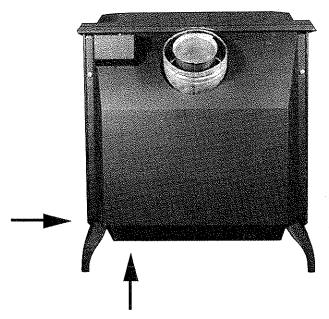
Maximum Length	Wire Gauge
100'	14
60'	16
40'	18
25'	20
15'	22

When installing a millivolt control system, use only a special low resistance thermostat. Do not use a regular heating thermostat.

Be sure that all electrical connections are clean, free from corrosion, and tight. Inspect connections periodically to confirm that no corrosion has built up over time.

When properly installed and maintained, a millivolt control system should give many years of trouble-free service.

CAUTION: LABEL ALL WIRES PRIOR TO DISCONNEC-TION WHEN SERVICING CONTROLS. WIRING ERRORS CAN CAUSE IMPROPER AND DANGEROUS OPERATION VERIFY PROPER OPERATION AFTER SERVICING.



The terminal block for the optional thermostat is located in the lower rear corner nearest the controls

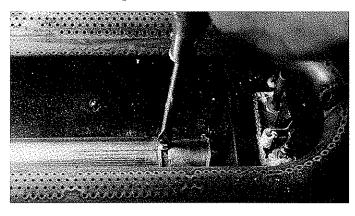
AIR SHUTTER ADJUSTMENT

The final step of the installation is to check the flame pattern. The flames should not extend over the rear baffle and excessive soot should not be present. The flames should approximate the pattern seen in the illustration in the right column.

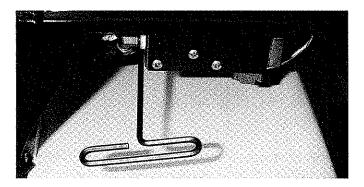
Start the heater according to the directions on page 11 and allow the heater to burn for approximately 15 minutes. The flames will increase in length and become more yellow in color as the Emerald heats up.

If the flames do not resemble the description above and the illustration in the right column, the air shutter may be adjusted.

- 1. Turn the heater off and allow it to cool sufficiently so that it may be touched safely.
 - 2. Open the front door (see instructions, page 7).
- 3. Carefully remove the top log, the front log, and the ember strip.
- 4. Using a long screwdriver, reach down and loosen the locking screw on the air shutter.



- 5. Carefully replace the top log, the front log, and the ember strip.
- 6. Shut the front door and secure it following the directions on page 7.
- 7. Re-start the heater, and let it burn for approximately 15 minutes.
- 8. Insert a long-handled Allen wrench into the adjusting key on the right side of the heater.
 - 9. Turn the adjusting mechanism until the desired

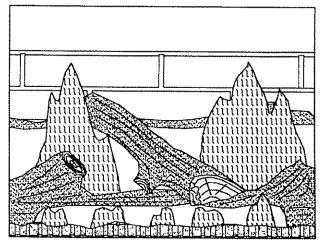


flame presentation is achieved. Turning the adjuster clockwise will increase the flame volume; turning counterclockwise will diminish the volume. The rear flame must not extend beyond the flame baffle and no soot should be forming on any surface.

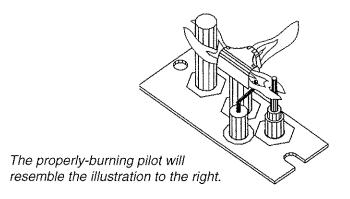
- 10. When the flame pattern is satisfactory, turn the heater off and allow it to cool until it may be touched safely.
 - 11. Open the front door.
- 12. Carefully remove the top log, the front log, and the ember strip.
- 13. Reach down with the long screwdriver and tighten the locking screw on the air shutter.
- 14. Carefully replace the top log, the front log, and the ember strip.
- 15. Shut the front door and secure it following the directions on page 7.

MONITORING THE GAS FLAME

Periodically, the flames of the Emerald Direct Vent Gas Heater should be checked while it is operation. The flames should not extend over the flame baffle, and excessive soot should not be present. If you find the flames to be other than that described here, do not operate the heater. Consult a qualified service person or your Waterford dealer for advice.



The Emerald flame pattern will resemble this when the unit is burning properly.



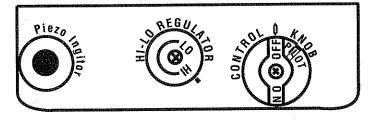
Operation

HOW TO LIGHT THE FIRE

WARNING: Do not abuse the Emerald's glass by striking, slamming, or similar trauma. Do not operate the Emerald Vented Gas Heater with the glass panel removed, cracked or broken. Use only glass supplied by Waterford and approved for use with this heater. Do not use substitute materials. Replacement of the panel should be done by a licensed or qualified service person.

NOTE: An odor resulting from the initial heating of new materials in your heater is not unusual during the first fire, and in most cases will disappear after an hour or two.

- 1. STOP! Read the safety information on the top of the panel on page 12.
- 2. If using the optional thermostat, set it to the lowest setting.
- 3. Turn off electric power to the appliance if optional fan is used.
- 4. Turn the ON-OFF/THERMOSTAT switch to the OFF position.



- 5. Push in the gas control knob slightly and turn it clockwise to "OFF." NOTE: The knob cannot be turned from "PILOT" to "OFF" unless it is pushed in slightly. Do not force it.
- 6. Wait five (5) minutes to clear out any gas. If you then smell gas, STOP! Follow "B" in the safety information on the top of page 12. If you don't smell gas, go to the next step.
- 7. Set the High-Low Regulator to High by turning it fully counterclockwise.
- 8. Press in the gas control knob slightly and turn counterclockwise to "PILOT."
- 9. Find the pilot by looking through the front door. The pilot is located at the right end of the firebox below the front log. A viewing space is provided between the front log and the ember strip, making it possible to observe the pilot.

- 10. Push the control knob fully down and hold. Immediately push the red piezo ignitor button to light the pilot. It is normal to have to push the red button several times before the pilot ignites. Continue to hold the control knob in for about one (1) minute after the pilot is lit. Release the knob and it will pop back up. Pilot should remain lit. If it goes out, repeat steps 5 through 9.
- •If the knob does not pop up when released, stop and immediately call your service technician or gas supplier.
- •If the pilot will not stay lit after several tries, turn the gas control knob to "OFF" and call your service technician or gas supplier.
- 11. Turn the gas control knob counterclockwise to "ON."
- 12. Place the ON-OFF/THERMOSTAT switch in the ON position, or in the THERMOSTAT position if the optional thermostat is used.
- 13. Turn on the electric power to the heater if the optional fan is used.
- 14. Set the optional thermostat to the desired room temperature.
- 15. Set the High-Low Regulator to desired setting: turn fully counterclockwise for High and fully clockwise for Low.

HOW TO TURN OFF THE FIRE

- 1. If using the optional thermostat, set it to the lowest position.
- 2. Turn off the electric power to the appliance if the optional fan is used.
- 3. Turn the ON-OFF/THERMOSTAT switch to the OFF position.
- 4. Push in the gas control knob slightly and turn it clockwise to "OFF."

NOTE: The knob cannot be turned from "PILOT" to "OFF" unless it is pushed in slightly. Do not force it.

FOR YOUR SAFETY READ BEFORE OPERATING

WARNING: If you do not follow these instructions exactly, a fire or explosion may result causing property damage, personal injury, or loss of life.

- A. This appliance has a pilot. When lighting the pilot, follow these instructions exactly,
- B. BEFORE OPERATING smell all around the appliance area for gas. Be sure to smell next to the floor because some gas is heavier than air and will settle on the floor.

WHAT TO DO IF YOU SMELL GAS

- .Do not try to light any gas appliance.
- •Do not touch any electric switch; do not use any phone in your building.
- •Immediately call your gas supplier from a neighbor's phone.

Follow the gas supplier's instructions.

- •if you cannot reach your gas supplier. Call the fire department.
- C. Use only your hand to push in or turn the gas control knob. Never use tools. If the knob will not push in or turn by hand, don't try to repair it. Call a qualified service technician. Force or attempted repair may result in a fire or explosion.
- D. Do not use this appliance if any part has been under water. Immediately call a qualified service technician to inspect the appliance and to replace any part of the control system and any gas control that has been under water,

LIGHTING INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. STOP! Read the safety information on the panel above.
- 2. If using optional thermostat, set thermostat to lowest setting.
- 3. Turn off electric power to the appliance if optional fan is used.





- 4. Turn ON-OFF/THERMOSTAT switch to OFF position.
- 5. Push in gas control knob slightly and turn clockwise

NOTE: Knob cannot be turned from "PILOT" to "OFF" unless knob is pushed in slightly. Do not force.

- 6. Wait five (5) minutes to clear out any gas. If you then smell gas, STOP! Follow "B" in the safety information above on this label. If you don't smell gas, go to the next step.
- 7. Set High-Low Regulator to HIGH by turning fully counterclockwise.
- 8. Press in the gas control knob slightly and turn it counterclockwise to "PILOT."
- 9. Find pilot by looking through the front door. The pilot is located at the right end of the firebox

below the middle log. A cutout is provided in the middle log to make it easier to observe the pilot.

- 10. Push the control knob fully down and hold. Immediately push the red piezo ignitor button to light the pilot. It is normal to have to push the red button several times before the pilot ignites. Continue to hold the control knob in for about one (1) minute after the pilot is lit. Release knob and it will pop back up. Pilot should remain lit. If it goes out, repeat steps 5
- elf knob does not pop up when released, stop and immediately call your service technician or gas supplier.
- •If the pilot will not stay lit after several tries, turn the gas control knob to "OFF" and call your service technician or gas supplier.
- 11. Turn gas control knob counterclockwise to "ON."
- 12. Place the ON-OFF/THERMOSTAT switch in ON position or in the THERMOSTAT position if the optional thermostat is used.
- 13. Turn on electric power to appliance if optional fan is used.
- 14. Set the optional thermostat to desired room temperature.
- 15. Set the High-Low Regulator to desired setting: turn fully counterclockwise for High and fully clockwise for Low.

TO TURN OFF GAS TO APPLIANCE

- 2. Turn off electric power to the appliance if optional fan is used. NOTE: Knob cannot be turned from "PILOT" to "OFF" unless knob
- 3. Turn ON-OFF/THERMOSTAT switch to OFF position.
- 1. If using optional thermostat, set thermostat to the lowest 4. Push in gas control knob slightly and turn clockwise C
 - is pushed in slightly. Do not force.

CAUTION: HOT WHILE IN OPERATION. DO NOT TOUCH. KEEP CHILDREN, CLOTHING, FURNITURE, GASOLINE, OR LIQUIDS WITH FLAMMABLE VAPORS AWAY.

ATTENTION: CHAUD PENDANT LE FONCTIONNEMENT, NE TOUCHEZ PAS. TENIR ÉLOIGNÉS LES ENFANTS, LE **VÊTEMENTS ET LES MEUBLES.**

Refer to label on rear of appliance for venting information. Keep burner and control compartment clean. Refer to owner's manual accompanying this appliance. Maintenir propres le brûleur et le compartiment de commande. Voir les instructions relatives à l'installation et au fonctionnement qui accompagnent le radiateur.

Distributed by Waterford Irish Stoves, Inc. 16 Airpark Road, Suite 3 W. Lebanon, New Hampshire 03784. TEL: 1-603-298-5030; FAX: 1-603-298-7885. DO NOT REMOVE OR COVER THIS LABEL

Maintenance

A qualified service person recommended by your Waterford dealer should conduct an annual inspection and maintenance of your Emerald, its venting, and the installation to keep it running safely and efficiently. The following procedures should be performed only by a qualified service person. The gas supply should be turned off whenever a maintenance procedure is performed.

REMOVING THE GLASS FOR REPLACEMENT

- 1. Open the front door as described under the following section, *Cleaning the Log Set and Firebox*.
- 2. Remove the six screws that secure the retainers holding the glass in place.
 - 3. Remove the glass.
 - 4. Place the replacement glass in position.
- 5. Install two bottom retainers and turn the screws in just enough to support the glass.
- 6. Install the other retainers with their respective screws.
- 7. Tighten the screws alternately. Do not overtighten to avoid damaging the glass.

REPLACING THE GASKET

The Emerald has 3/8" fiberglass gasket in the front door. Should it ever need replacement, use only the proper replacement gasket that is available from your Waterford dealer. To replace the gasket, follow this procedure.

- 1. Open the door
- 2. Remove the existing gasket and clean its channel with a scraper or wire brush.
- 3. Lay a thin bead of gasket cement the entire length of the channel.
- 4. Lay the gasket in the channel with sufficient pressure that is stays in place.
- 5. Trim the excess from the end of the gasket so that it butts snugly against the other end without leaving a gap.
- 6. Close the door and apply firm pressure to seat the gasket evenly throughout.

CLEANING THE GLASS

The glass may be cleaned with ordinary household glass cleaner and a soft cloth or paper towel.

WARNING: Never clean the glass when it is hot. Do not use abrasive cleaners on the glass.

INSPECTING THE VENTING

An inspection of both the inner and outer pipes of the venting system should be made during the annual service appointment. They must have no blockage and be in good repair. The vent manufacturer's instructions may provide specific suggestions or details on vent inspection. Any sections that are taken apart for the inspection must be reassembled and sealed as required.

CLEANING THE LOG SET AND FIREBOX

During the annual inspection and maintenance appointment, the service person should clean dust, lint, and any light accumulation from the logs and the firebox area. An extra-soft brush should be used on the logs as they are extremely fragile; a vacuum cleaner may be used on the firebox. If at any time the logs cannot be removed or installed without forcing, the cause must be found. The logs must never be forced.

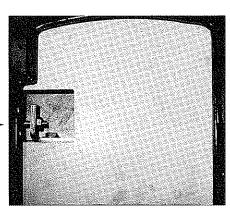
Opening the Front Door

It is necessary to disconnect the front door from the safety mechanism located on the right side of the heater in order to gain access to the logs. To do this, open the right side door to expose both the controls and the heat shield just inside the door.

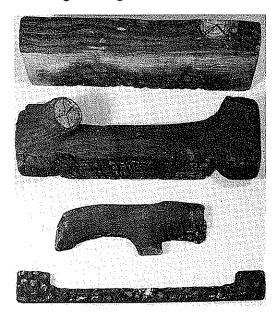
Above and to the left of the control module is a cut-out in the heat shield through which can be seen a 7/16" nut threaded on to a stud attached to the front door.

Loosen this nut by turning it counterclockwise with a 7/16" wrench until it can be removed by hand.

The nut that holds the front door is accessible through the cut-out in the side heat shield.



Cleaning the Logs



Rear log

Front log

Top log

Ember strip

Remove the top log from the firebox, brush it gently over a newspaper, and place it carefully to the side in a protected area.

Remove the ember strip, being careful to support it evenly so it does not break in the middle, and clean it as described in the previous step.

Remove the front log, and brush it clean as described in the previous steps.

Remove the back log, and clean it as well.

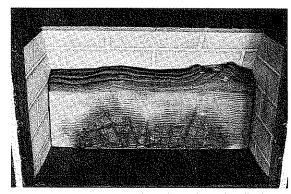
With the logs removed, vacuum any visible dust or lint from the firebox area.

Installing the Log Set

CAUTION: The ceramic logs are durable and long-lasting when fitted properly. However, they are delicate and may be damaged easily if not handled with care. Handling damage to the ceramic logs is not covered by warranty.

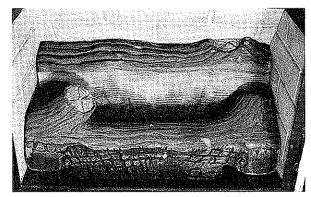
Rotate and angle the pieces to manuever them into position. DO NOT FORCE.

Place the rear log in position on the bottom of the firebox, slide it to the rear against the fireback, and center it.



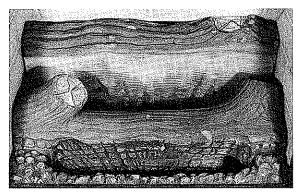
The rear log, centered and against the fireback.

Place the front log in position and slide it back against the rear log temporarily.



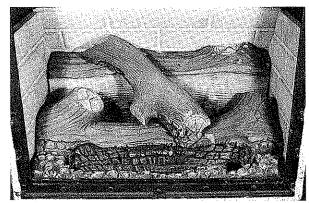
The front log in position.

Install the ember strip so that it is snug against the front of the heater, and then draw the front log forward until it contacts the ember strip. It will not move much.



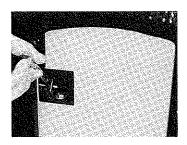
The ember strip is placed so it is snug against the front.

Lay the top log across both the rear and front logs, matching the keys in the bottom of this piece to the receiving posts of the other two logs.



Keys on the bottom of the top log match corresponding sections of the back and front logs for a sure fit.

- 5. Close the door.
- 6. Thread the nut onto the end of the stud from which it was removed, squeezing the spring-loaded bracket toward the stud as needed to expose more of the threads on the end.
- 7. Tighten the nut until it is fully tightened.

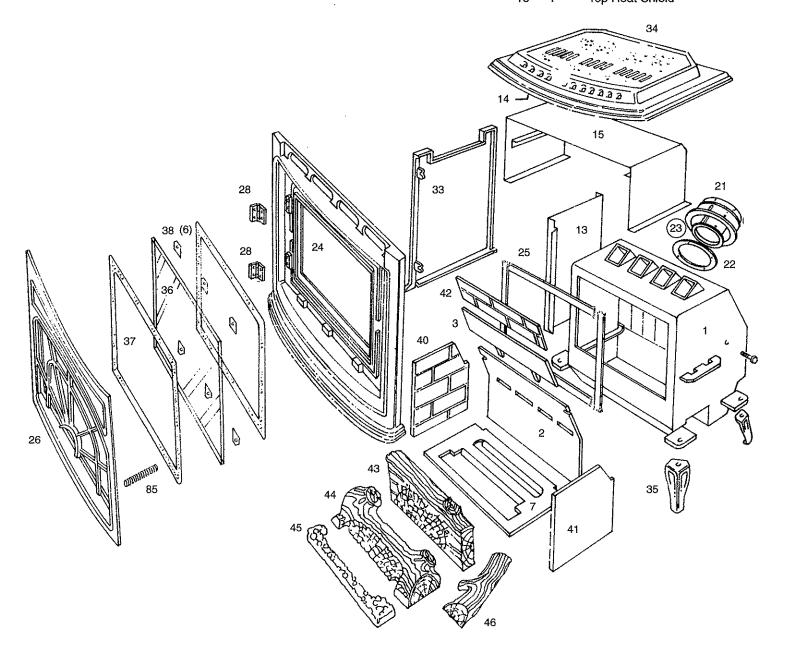


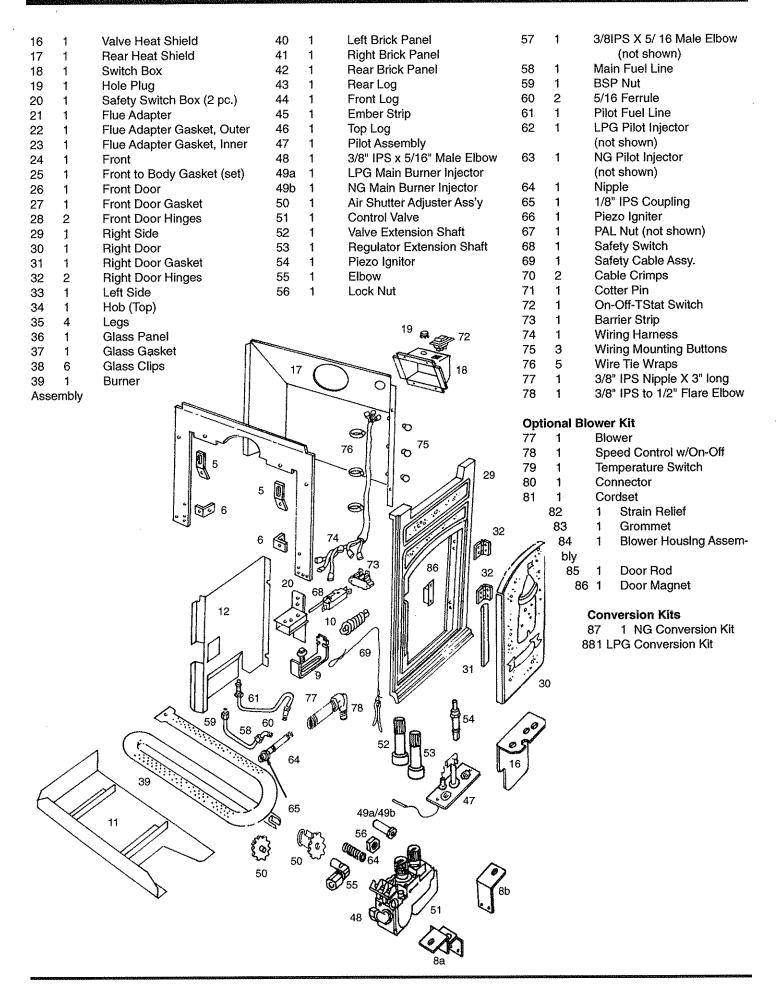
The nut that secures the front door is accessible through a cut-out in the heat shield inside the control compartment door.

Parts List

The following replacement parts for your Emerald Direct Vent Gas Stove are available from your Waterford dealer.

ITEMQTY DESCRIPTION 1 **Body Weldment** 1 2 Fireback 1 3 1 Flame Baffle 4 1 Wing Plate 5 Wing Bracket, 45° 2 6 Wing Bracket, 90° 2 7 Log Support Plate 1 8a Valve Bracket, front 1 8b Valve Bracket, rear 1 9 Latch Slide Plate 10 Latch Spring 1 **Bottom Heat Shield** 11 Right Side Heat Shield 12 Left Side Heat Shield 13 1 14 Inner Top Heat Shield (not shown) Top Heat Shield 15





Appendix A

CONVERTING THE EMERALD DIRECT VENT FROM ONE GAS TO ANOTHER IN THE FIELD

NOTE: THE CONVERSION SHALL BE CARRIED OUT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REQUIRE-MENTS OF THE PROVINCIAL OR LOCAL AUTHORITIES HAVING JURISDICTION AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS OF THE NATIONAL FUEL GAS CODE, ANSI Z223.1 or the CAN/CGA-B149 INSTALLATION CODES.

CONVERSION KIT COMPONENTS

- 1. Control Valve
- 2. Burner Injector
- 3. Pilot Injector
- 4. Conversion Label.

Conversion from one fuel to the alternate requires removing the control valve, heat shield, and bracket completely from the unit.

Remove the hob (top).

Removal of the right side facilitates the conversion. Open the front door by first opening the right side door and removing the wing nut from the stud.

With the front door open, remove the two Phillips head screws that secure the right side to the front and the Phillips head screw that secures the side to the firebox wall. Remove the side by pulling out the rear first, and then the front.

Disconnect the wire from the piezo ignitor by pulling down on it.

Lift the valve heat shield off by lifting straight up. The piezo ignitor will come along with the heat shield.

Remove the two 5/16" hex head bolts that hold the valve brackets to the leg pads (1/2" wrench).

Remove the four screws that hold the valve to the valve brackets.

Disconnect the thermocouple, main fuel line, pilot fuel line, thermopile leads, and wiring harness leads from the valve, carefully noting where each item is connected to the valve. Remove the valve.

REPLACING THE BURNER INJECTOR

Remove the Logs and Log Support Plate.
 With the front door open, carefully remove the logs

and the three brick panels and set them aside where they will be safe. Remove the log support plate by lifting up on one end and then "angling" it out through the front door opening.

2. Remove the Burner.

First remove the sheet metal screw from the tab on the left rear end of the burner tube. Next, slide the burner off the fuel injector by pushing the burner to the left. Remove the burner from the firebox. It will be necessary to angle the left end of the burner slightly upward and toward the front of the stove in order to clear the log support plate rib on the left side of the firebox.

3. Remove the Burner Injector.

Follow the 5/16" diameter main fuel line to the 90° elbow adjacent to the recessed side wall of the firebox. As a precaution for preventing damage to the main fuel line while removing the burner injector, place a wrench on the 90° elbow in such a manner as to prevent it from rotating. Locate the burner injector on the inside of the firebox, on the right side near the burner air shutter adjuster gear. Using a 1/2" wrench or 1/2" deep socket, carefully loosen and remove the fuel injector.

4. Install the New Injector.

Screw the injector on finger tight. Before tightening with a wrench, be sure you again prevent the 90° elbow from rotating by securing it with a wrench as in #3 above. Tighten the injector firmly but do not overtighten. It is okay if the injector is tight against the side wall of the firebox but not absolutely necessary.

5. Replace the Burner.

Again it will be necessary to angle the burner into place to get it past the rib on the left firebox wall. It is also necessary to guide the right end of the burner onto the burner injector. Additionally, the burner air shutter adjuster gears must be aligned. The drive gear on the firebox wall can easily be rotated to align the teeth with the air shutter gear. Also, check to make sure that the two gears engage each other by at least two-thirds of their thickness. If not, it will be necessary to disengage the burner and screw the drive gear in or out as required. The burner must be seated in the two support cradles attached to the front of the firebox and the left rear end must sit on top of the support tab located on the left side of the firebox. Replace the sheet metal screw in the left rear end of the burner. This will prevent the burner from moving after installation.

6. Replace the Log Support Plate, Brick Panels, and Logs.

Angle the log support plate through the front door opening and place it on the support ribs located on either side of the firebox. Once the plate is in place, push fully toward the rear and then pull fully forward. This will help ensure that the plate seats properly. Place the brick panels next by first installing the left side panel. Next insert the left end of the rear panel into the notch at the rear of the side panel. Lastly, carefully angle the right panel in place, watching the alignment of the rear notch and rear panel. The edges of the panels are somewhat fragile so care should be taken not to force the pieces together. Next, replace the rear log, front log, ember strip, and top log. Instructions for placing the top log, as well as pictures showing how the firebox should look if the brick panels are properly installed, are shown on page 14.

REPLACING THE PILOT INJECTOR

Loosen the fitting on the 1/4" diameter pilot line (7/16" wrench) where it attaches to the pilot assembly.

Remove the pilot fuel line from the pilot assembly end line by pushing down.

At the end of the pilot fuel line you will find a thimble-shaped pilot Injector. It will easily lift off the end of the pilot fuel line. Set this Injector completely away from the fuel conversion kit as it may be difficult to differentiate the new pilot Injector from the old. (NOTE: If the pilot fuel line does not have the Injector at the end of it when removed, gently tap the pilot assembly with the end of your wrench. The pilot Injector will drop out.)

Place the new pilot Injector on the end of the pilot fuel line and insert into the fitting on the pilot assembly. Using a 7/16 wrench, tighten the fitting completely.

REPLACING THE VALVE

Install the valve brackets on the new valve and secure them using the four screws removed during disassembly. Holding the valve in position, reconnect the thermocouple, main fuel line, pilot line, thermopile, and wiring harness to the alternate fuel valve, making sure all fittings and wiring are in the same position as on the original valve. Exchange the valve extension handles from old valve to the new one: They simply pull off and push on.

Reinstall the two 5/16 bolts and washers that secure the valve brackets to the leg pads and tighten.

	Attach this label to the rest chiefd.
Thi	s appliance has been converted to NATURAL GAS fuel.
Çei	t oppareil a ete converti au <u>GAZ NATUREL</u>
lnj	ector/Injecteur: OMS 29
lhţ	out/Debit caloriflave: (40,000)
	nifold Pressure/ psion a la lubulure d'alimentation: 3.5
	et Presoure / ossion D'Arrivée; Min. 5 Max. 11.0
Da	te appliance was converted:
8y	

The above label on the stove's rear heat shield indicates that the unit has been converted to burn natural gas.

	FOR WATERFORD EMERALD DIRECT VENT
	Attach this inbel to the rear phield,
This	s appliance has been converted to <u>PROPANE</u> fuel.
Cel	apparell a ele converti au PROPANE.
inje	ctor/injecteur: DMS 48
inp	ut/Debit caloritique: (40,000)
	nilold Pressure/ ssion a la tubulure d'alimentation: 10.0
	et Pressure / ssion D'Arrivée: Min. 11.0 Max. 13.0
Dat	e appliance was converted;
Ву	

This label on the stove's rear heat shield indicates that the unit has been converted to burn propane.

LEAK TESTING

All fittings must be leak tested before use. It is most convenient to do this before the valve brackets and valve heat shield are reinstalled. Never exceed 1/2 psig during any leak testing while the unit is connected to the fuel supply system.

Tighten any fitting or fasteners as required and proceed with remaining component reinstallation.

COMPLETING THE CONVERSION

Install the valve heat shield.

Reconnect the piezo ignitor wire.

Install the right side by reversing the removal procedure.

Close and lock the front door following the procedure outlined on page 6.

Install the appropriate conversion label on the rear of the stove.

SEE WIRING DIAGRAM ON PAGE 9

CAUTION: LABEL ALL WIRES PRIOR TO DISCONNECTION WHEN SERVICING CONTROLS. WIRING ERRORS CAN CAUSE IMPROPER AND DANGEROUS OPERATION VERIFY PROPER OPERATION AFTER SERVICING.

Appendix B

INSTALLATION OF OPTIONAL CONVECTION BLOWER

With the heater completely shut down and cooled enough to be handled safely, follow these steps:

- 1. Remove the cast iron HOB (Top).
- 2. Remove the three Phillips head screws that hold the switch box to the rear heat shield and put them aside for later re-use.
 - 3. Tip the switch box to provide access.
- 4. Locate the snap-disc blower thermostat and mount it to the rear heat shield using two #4 X 1/2 Phillips head sheet metal screws. The pre-drilled holes for mounting are located near the large hole where the wiring harness enters the switch box. The snap disc may be mounted in either direction.
- 5. Remove the chrome-plated plug from the 3/8" diameter hole in the switch box.
- 6. Locate the speed control and insert the shaft through the 3/8" diameter hole in the switch box. Align the semi-circular pin on the speed control with the semi-circular hole in the switch box. Secure the speed control to the box with the special lock nut provided. Push down while turning the nut clockwise until tight.
- 7. Locate the black and white wires in the wiring harness. Connect the black wire to the nearest terminal on the snap disc. Connect the black wire from the speed control to the other snap disc terminal. Connect the white wire from the wiring harness to the white wire on the speed control.
- 8. Reinstall the switch box on the heat shield. Align the three slots on the switch box with the three holes in the heat shield. Make sure no wires are pinched, then re-install the three screws removed in step #1 and tighten them fully.
- 9. Install the blower control knob by aligning with the shaft on the speed control and push down firmly.
- 10. Locate and remove the six blower mounting fasteners. There are two on the flat bottom of the unit and four on the angled rear sections, It may be easier to remove the bottom heat shield to gain access.
- 11. Line up the six holes in the blower housing with the six mounting holes and re-insert the fasteners. Tighten all fasteners to ensure that the blower housing will not vibrate. Replace the bottom heat shield if you removed it.

- 12. Locate the black and white wires. They are connected to a two-pin connector and are in their own small sleeve, branching from the main wiring bundle. It may be necessary to remove a wire wrap to free the blower wiring from the shipping position. Look near the terminal strip located just behind the top of the right rear leg.
- 12. Insert the two-pin connector plug into the two-pin connector receptacle located on the blower housing junction box near where the blower cord set exits. Make sure the plug "snaps" into the mating socket.
- 13. Plug the three-prong grounding plug into a properly grounded 120VAC receptacle.

WARNING: This heater is equipped with a three-prong grounding plug that should be plugged directly into a properly grounded receptacle. Do not cut or remove the grounding prong from the plug.

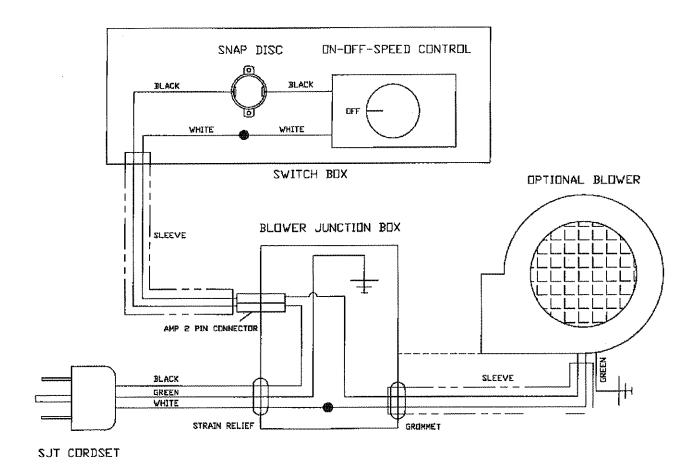
The Emerald gas heater, when installed, must be electrically grounded in accordance with local codes or, in the absence of local codes, with the National Electrical Code, ANSI/NFPA 70 in the United States or the current Canadian Electrical Code CSA 22.1 in Canada.

14. Turn the blower on by rotating the control knob clockwise. You will hear a click if the speed control was in the off position. The blower will not come on until the Emerald Direct Vent Heater reaches proper operating temperature. Once the blower has turned on, adjust the speed control to obtain the desired air flow.

The blower thermostat will automatically cycle the blower on and off as the unit heats up and cools down during use.

The blower may be shut off completely by rotating the control knob fully counterclockwise until it "clicks."

15. Always disconnect the blower cord from the grounded receptacle before any servicing.



Electrical diagram for the Emerald Direct Vent Gas Heater's Optional Blower

CAUTION: LABEL ALL WIRES PRIOR TO DISCONNECTION WHEN SERVICING CONTROLS. WIRING ERRORS CAN CAUSE IMPROPER AND DANGEROUS OPERATION. VERIFY PROPER OPERATION AFTER SERVICING.

Appendix C

DE-RATING FOR HIGH ALTITUDE

For U.S. installations, the Emerald Direct Vent is approved for elevations up to 610 meters (2000 feet) using the factory-installed burner injector. At elevations above 2000 feet, U.S. codes require a decrease in the input rating by changing the burner injector to a smaller size. The chart below lists by part numbers the appropriate injectors for both LP and natural gas at various altitudes.

Altitude	LPG	Waterford Part No.
0-2000'	48	41041
2000-3000'	48	41052
3000-4000'	49	41052
4000-5000'	50	41062
5000-6000'	50	41062
6000-7000'	51	41071
7000-8000'	51	41071
8000-9000'	52	41081

REPLACING THE BURNER INJECTOR

1. Remove the Logs and Log Support Plate.

Open the front door following the instructions on page 7 of this manual. Carefully remove the logs and the three brick panels and set them aside where they will be safe. Remove the log support plate by lifting up on one end and then "angling" it out through the front door opening.

2. Remove the Burner.

First remove the sheet metal screw from the tab on the left rear end of the burner tube. Next, slide the burner off the fuel injector by pushing the burner to the left. Remove the burner from the firebox. It will be necessary to angle the left end of the burner slightly upward and toward the front of the stove in order to clear the log support plate rib on the left side of the firebox.

3. Remove the Burner Injector.

Locate the control valve under the right end of the stove and follow the 5/16" diameter main fuel line from the front of the valve to the 90° elbow adjacent to the recessed side wall of the firebox. As a precaution for preventing damage to the main fuel line while removing the burner injector, place a wrench on the 90° elbow in such a manner as to prevent it from rotating. Locate the burner injector on the inside of the firebox, on the right side near the

For Canadian installations, the Emerald Direct Vent is approved for elevations up to 1375 meters (4500 feet). When installing the Emerald Direct Vent at altitudes above 1375 meters (4500 feet), check with local authorities.

NOTE: The difference in altitude derating requirements for the U.S. and Canada is simply a result of differences in testing standards between the two countries.

NG	Waterford Part No.
29	41101
30	41111
30	41111
1/8	41121
31	41131
31	41131
32	41141
33	41151

burner air shutter adjuster gear. Using a 1/2" wrench or 1/2" deep socket, carefully loosen and remove the fuel injector.

4. Install the New Injector.

Select the appropriate injector for your altitude from the chart above. Screw the injector on finger tight. Before tightening with a wrench, be sure you again prevent the 90° elbow from rotating by securing it with a wrench as in #3 above. Tighten the injector firmly but do not overtighten. It is okay if the injector is tight against the side wall of the firebox but not absolutely necessary.

5. Replace the Burner.

Again it will be necessary to angle the burner into place to get it past the rib on the left firebox wall. It is also necessary to guide the right end of the burner onto the burner injector. Additionally, the burner air shutter adjuster gears must be aligned. The drive gear on the firebox wall can easily be rotated to align the teeth with the air shutter gear. Also, check to make sure that the two gears engage each other by at least two-thirds of their thickness. If not, it will be necessary to disengage the burner and screw the drive gear in or out as required. The burner must be seated in the two support cradles attached to the front of the firebox and the left rear end must sit on top of the support tab located on the left side of the firebox. Replace the sheet metal screw in the left

rear end of the burner. This will prevent the burner from moving after installation.

6. Replace the Log Support Plate, Brick Panels, and Logs.

Angle the log support plate through the front door opening and place it on the support ribs located on either side of the firebox. Once the plate is in place, push fully toward the rear and then pull fully forward. This will help ensure that the plate seats properly. Place the brick panels next by first installing the left side panel. Next insert the left end of the rear panel into the notch at the rear of the side panel. Lastly, carefully angle the right panel in place, watching the alignment of the rear notch and rear panel. The edges of the panels are somewhat fragile so care should be taken not to force the pieces together. Next, replace the rear log, front log, ember strip, and top log. Instructions for placing the top log as well as pictures showing how the firebox should look if the brick panels are properly installed are shown on page 14.

7. Close Door and Tighten Wing Nut.
See page 7 for details on closing the door and tightening the wing nut.

For installations from 610-1370 meters (2000-45400 ft.) the orifice sizes (DMS) for natural and propane gas are 47 front/41 rear for natural gas (Waterford Part #'s 41181 and 41211 respectively) and 57 front/53 rear for LP gas (Waterford Part #'s 41261 and 41291 respectively). For high altitude installations consult the local gas distributor or the authority having jurisdiction for proper rating methods.

If the installer must convert the unit to adjust for varying altitudes, an information sticker like the one below must be filled out and affixed to the appliance at the time of conversion.

THE CONVERSION SHALL BE CARRIED OUT BY A MANUFACTURER'S AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE MANUFACTURER, PROVINCIAL OR TERRITORIAL AUTHORITIES HAVING JURISDICTION AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE CAN/CGA-B141.1 OR CAN/CGA-B141.2

INSTALLATION CODES.

This appliance has been converted for use at an altitude of			
Orifice size	Manifold Pressure		
Input (Btu/h)	Fuel Type		
Date of coversion	Converted by		

Emerald Direct Vent Gas Heater Specifications

Tested to ANSI Z21.11.1-1993, ANSI Z21.44-1993, CAN 1-2.1-M89, CGA I.R. 41-M91, CAN/CGA 2.17-M91.

	NATURAL GAS	PROPANE
Input Rating (Btu/hr) 0-1375 m	40,000	40,000
Min. Input Rating (Btu/hr) 0-1375 m	26,000	28,500
Injector (DMS) 0-1375 m	29	48
Manifold Pressure (in w.c./kPa)	3.5/0.87	10.0/2.49
Minimum Inlet Pressure (in w.c./kPa)	5.0/1.12	11.0/2.74
Maximum Output (Btu/hr) 0-1375 m	33,000	33,000
AFUE (seasonal efficiency; minimum venting)	73.4%	74.2%
Steady State Efficiency (max. input, blower on High	gh) 82.8%	84.2%

MINIMUM CLEARANCES FROM COMBUSTIBLE CONSTRUCTION

Unit to left sidewall	6 in. (150 mm)	
Unit to right sidewall	10 in. (255 mm)	
Unit to backwall	2 in. (50 mm)	(measured from vertical vent to wall)
Unit to backwall	5 in. (120 mm)	(measured from rear of stove to wall)
Unit corner to walls	2 in. (50 mm)	ŕ
Unit to alcove ceiling	18 in. (460 mm)	
Maximum alcove depth	24 in. (610 mm)	

Electrical Rating: 120 Volts 60 Hz 1.2 Ampere

Stove weight: 375 lbs.



Manufactured by Waterford Irish Stoves, Inc. West Lebanon, New Hampshire